爱启航

2020年全国硕士研究生招生考试(英语一)参考答案及解析

Section I Use of English

- 【1】A.on 解析: 在某一天, 用介词 on.
- 【2】B.Match 解析:考察动词,很少有别的美食愉悦可以与之媲美,只有这个符合原文。
- 【3】A.enjoyment 解析:由 this 可知回指上文的 pleasure.
- 【4】C.guarantee 解析:空前这种愉悦应该成为另外一种罪恶愉悦,后文是损害健康,所以应该是肯定会损害我们的健康。
- 【5】D.issued 解析:考察动词,英国食品标准局(FSA)应该是公开或者发布警告。
- 【6】A. at 解析: 和温度搭配只能用 at。
- 【7】C. avoid 解析:上文提到这种化合物在高温下烹饪的一些食物中会形成以及会损害健康,所以应该是要避免这类食物。
- 【8】D. partially解析:考察副词,修饰 toast 烤,前文提到要避免这类烧烤土豆片,拒绝薄皮披萨,所以只能是部分烤面包。
- 【9】D. while 解析:研究表明丙烯酰胺会对小鼠造成神经损伤和没有确凿的证据表明它会对人类造成癌症之间存在让步关系,所以选择 while 尽管。
- 【10】B. conclusive 解析:考察形容词,修饰证据,只有 conclusive 确凿的最符合语境。
- 【11】B. likely 解析:后文提到没有科学证据,所以前文应该是可能致癌 likely.
- 【12】D. on the basic of 解析: 根据语义,应该是基于预防原则,可以认为遵循 FSA 的建议是明智的,所以选择 D。
- 【13】A. advisable 解析:考察形容词,根据语义,应该是遵循建议是明智的。
- 【14】C. after all 解析:考察逻辑联系词,后文提到吸烟导致癌症的传言已经流传了多年,所以此处毕竟更合适。
- 【15】B. connection解析:上文一直提到的是高温下烧烤的食物应该可能会损害我们健康, 所以食物和致癌之间应该存在的是联系,其他选项不符。
- 【16】A. served 解析: 固定短语 serve up 端上饭菜等,主语为牛肉等食物,所以 serve 最合适。
- 【17】D. to be fair 解析:根据语义,应该是公平地说,英国食品标准局并没有告诉人们完全不吃烤食品,而是要减少他们一生的摄入量,

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- 【18】B. entirely解析:后文提到要减少摄入烧烤类食物,所以只有前文说并不是要告诉不吃才能形成转折。
- 【19】A. campaign 解析:考察名词,只有 campaign 活动一词最适合本文语境。
- 【20】C. end up 解析: 20 正确答案是 C。A follow up 跟随。open up 打开。pick up 捡起。根据固定搭配,只有 end up 可与 with 搭配,表示以…而告终。

Section II Reading Comprehension

Part A

Text 1

- 【21】A increase the economic strength of Britian's towns. 解析:根据关键词 a"town of culture" award 定位到第一段最后一句话,该句的意思是"城镇文化奖项将成为一项年度活动,吸引资金和创造就业",因此 A 选项的"增加了英国城镇的经济优势"正好符合这句话的含义。
- 【22】C a self_deceiving attempt. 解析:根据题干关键词定位的是第二段第一句话,但通过看"A cynic might speculate that the UK is on the verge of disappearing into an endlessly regressive frenzy of self-celebration in its desperation to reinvent itself for the post-Brexit world: after town of culture, who knows what will follow village of culture?"这句话可以得出答案,这句话的意思是"玩世不恭的人可能会猜测,英国在绝望地为英国退欧后的世界重塑自我之际,正濒临消失在无休止的自我庆祝的倒退狂热之中:在文化之城之后,谁知道会发生什么——文化之村?"通过读这句话我们知道英国是在进行一种自我欺骗。因此选择 C 选项。
- 【23】B commits to its long_term growth. 解析:根据关键词定位到第三段的第三行,但是通过看这一段的第二句话我们了解到"一个糟糕的"文化年"就像潮水一样在一个地方进进出出,在一段时间内给当地带来了显著的影响,但并没有给当地社区带来持久的好处",因此这些头衔真正成功的持有者是那些致力于长期发展的人,因此选 B.
- 【24】D a supporting example 解析:根据关键词定位到第三段倒数第三行,but 前面那句话的意思是"这很难做到正确,它需要高度的远见卓识,以及城市当局、私营部门、社区团体和文化组织之间的合作。之后是 but 转折句,意思是"这是可以做到的",冒号后面就是 Glasgow 的事例,因此 Glasgow 的事例就是支撑前面观点的例子。因此选 D.

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【25】A favorable 根据题干定位到最后一段 "a town of culture could be not just about the art but about honoring a town's quiddities-…这一部分通过单词 "honouring, support, celebrate"看出来作者对于 town of culture 持正面态度.

Text 2

- 【26】A. its content acquisition costs nothing 解析:原文提到科学家需要期刊来发表他们的研究成果,所以他们会无偿提供论文,即 A 选项内容的获得零成本。
- 【27】B. thrived mainly on university libraries 解析:原文提到,直到本世纪,大学图书馆对价格还不是很敏感,Elsevier 声称,它以这样或那样的方式发表了全球 25%的科学论文。而仅英国的大学在 2016 年就投入了逾 2.1 亿英镑,使研究人员能够获得自己的公共资助研究,即主要因为图书馆而繁荣。
- 【28】D. Concerned,解析:原文中提到:Sci-Hub 的成功表明,法律生态系统在其用户中已经失去了合法性,必须进行改革,使其适用于所有参与者。不战则难成。所以表明了作者的担忧。
- 【29】B. allow publishers some room to make money 解析: 原文指出,要么自发表之日起免费获取,要么付费一年或更长时间,以便出版商在正式发布之前就能获利。B 符合题意。允许出版商有更大获利空间。
- 【30】A. The few feed on the many 解析:原文提到,科学出版模式类似于社会互联网的经济:劳动力是免费提供的,以换取地位的希望,而巨额利润则由少数经营市场的大公司赚取。所以 A 由少量供给大多数。

Text 3

[31] A help little to reduce gender bias

可定位在第一段最后一句 "but too often such policies are a …and does little to help average people" 意思是这些政策不能帮助普通人实行公平原则,因此选择 A

[32] C it may go against the Constitution

根据定位句 "in signing the measure…is probably unconstitutional" 意思是在签署这项措施时,Brown 承认将人们按照性别分类是不符合宪法的。与选项是同义句替换 go against Constitution 与 unconstitutional 语意一致

【33】D the needlessness of government intervention 根据题干中的大写字母 Catalyst 定位到了"the number of women on corporate boards has been steadily increasing without



government meddling"意思是,没有政府的干预,女性在公司董事中的人数在不断增加,与选项 D 同一句替换

- 【34】C the entry of unqualified candidates into the board 根据题干定位到"requiring companies to make gender the primary qualification for board membership will inevitably lead to less qualified private sector boards" 意思是要求公司在董事成员中首先考虑性别资格将会导致不那么具备资格的董事入选,与选项 C 意思一致
- 【35】B Feasibility should be a prime concern in policy making 根据题干定位到最后一段 "such policies (even if constitutional) are largely self-serving measures that make their sponsors feel good but do little to help average women"意思是这些政策是自私的措施,使得赞助商们感觉良好但是不能帮助普通女性

Text 4

- 【36】B impose a levy on tech multinationals 根据题干定位在第一段"the French Senate passed a digital services tax, which would impose an entirely new tax on large multinationals" 意思是法国参议员通过了数字服务税,这将会对大型跨国公司强制实行新的税政策与选项 B 意思一致
- [37] D may trigger countermeasures against France

根据题干定位到词句 "which in turn could lead to trade sanctions against France" 意思是数字服务税导致对于法国贸易制裁与选项意思一致

[38] A the current international tax systems needs upgrading

根据题干定位到此句"the international tax system has failed to keep up with changes in the economy" 意思是国际税收体系没能更伤经济的变化,言外之意是说需要做出一些调整

[39] B is faced with uncertain prospects

定位在"France's digital services tax and the American response raise questions about what the future holds for the international tax system"大意是说法国的数字服务税收以及美国的反应对于未来…提出疑问,所以面临着不确定的前景

[40] A France leads the charge on digital tax

全文来看,主要在讲法国带头实行数字税,因此选择 A 选项



- 【41】Eye contact can be a friendly social signal.眼神交流是一种有好的社会信号。横线下方段落中 出现的 mutual gaze 是 eye contact 的同义词,looking at someone else in a friendly way 中也出现了 friendly 。并且后面还出现了 signal.
- 【42】Biological factors behind eye contact are being investigated.眼神交流后的生理因素正在被调查。横线下方处出现 researchers 和 using advanced methods of brain scanning 可推出被调查。
- 【43】eye contact can be aggressive. 眼神交流可能具有攻击性。在横线下方处出现了同义复现词 aggressive。
- 【44】Eye fixations are brief. 眼神聚焦是短暂的。横线下方段落中出现同词 fixation。
- 【45】Personality can modulate how a person reacts to eye contact.个性能够影响人们对眼神交流的反应。横线下方段落中出现同词词 personality。

Part C

- 【46】由于文艺复兴时期教会的教义和思维方式(之间的<mark>差</mark>距)被消除,中世纪与现代之间的差距得以弥合,从而产生了新的和未开发的知识领域。
- 【47】在每个启示到来之前,当时的许多思想家都采用了更古老的思维方式,包括托勒密和亚里士多德的地心说观点,即地球是我们宇宙的中心。
- 【48】尽管教会试图强力遏制新一代的逻辑学家和理性主义者,但人们仍在对宇宙的运作 方式做出更多的解释,而且这种速度使得包括教会在内的人们无法忽视。
- 【49】许<mark>多人承担着将理性</mark>推理<mark>和</mark>科学哲学融入世界的责任。文艺复兴结束了,是时候进入一个新时代了。
- 【50】这些寻求知识和了解我们已经知道的信息的行为在拉丁语中称为"sapere aude"或"敢于认知",

Section III Writing

Part A

(51)

Notice

December 21, 2019

It is hereby announced that the singing competition will be held next Sunday



at the school stadium.

Although there are many aspects to be aware of, a few points should be specified. First of all, this singing contest is one of the biggest competitions of the year. Many music teachers from our school will be the judges at that time, so I hope everyone will sign up for it. Secondly, in order to have a better experience, our school will organize all contestants to rehearse at 10 a.m. this Saturday in the stadium, and some professional musicians will be invited to guide you. Please do not be late.

Please inform everyone you meet and spread this notice as much as possible.

Student Union

Part B

[52]

This set of caricatures vividly mirrors the distinction between the two young folks on the habits of time control. The girl in the left figure is doing her homework and saying that early completion is better. In contrast, the boy in the right picture is sitting in front of the desk and saying that he will not finish the homework until the last minute. The caption below reads, "habits".

There is no doubt that the symbolic significance of these two cartoons is that we are supposed to attach great importance to the development of good habits, especially in terms of time management. On the one hand, efficient time management is essential for personal development. In the rush of modern life, we usually seem to have a lot of business to handle and are pretty tied up. Thus, we must realize that efficiency is the key to saving time, and time management skills are the key to personal achievements. On another level, excellent time management habits play a vital role in the advancement of the entire society. If we can develop good time management habits, we will be more likely to improve efficiency and perform better in the study and work process.



Accordingly, it can be summarized that efficient time management and habit forming are equally crucial for personal and social progress. Only through these measures are we able to embrace a promising prospect.

